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National Institute on Drug Abuse

Statistical Series

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Quarterly Report

COMPLETED

Provisional Data

October - December 1981
January - December 1981

Data from the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP)

Series D, Number 19

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, AND HUMAN SERVICES
PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

National Institute on Drug Abuse

STATISTICAL SERIES

Series D

Number 19

QUARTERLY REPORT

Provisional Data

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Data from the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

National Institute on Drug Abuse
Division of Data and Information Development
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, Maryland 20857

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HIGHLIGHTS

PROVISIONAL FOURTH QUARTER DATA, 1981:

- Opiates were reported as the primary drug of abuse at admission by 43.8 percent of the 57,928 clients admitted during the fourth quarter. Heroin was reported by 35.6 percent and other opiates by 8.2 percent of the clients.

- Marijuana admissions accounted for 20.1 percent of the clients.

- Among the regions, heroin accounted for 52.1 percent of all client admissions in the Middle Atlantic region followed by 40.4 percent in the Pacific region. Marijuana admissions were highest in the West North Central region (44.7 percent) and in the South Atlantic region (27.9 percent). Cocaine admissions were highest in the Pacific region (10.3 percent).

- Women represented 28.7 percent of the fourth quarter admissions.

- The highest proportions of women were reported among clients abusing tranquilizers (51.7 percent) and other sedatives (39.4 percent). The highest proportions of men were reported among clients abusing alcohol (84.0 percent), cocaine (76.1 percent), other hallucinogens (75.4 percent), marijuana (74.3 percent), and PCP (73.6 percent).

- Whites made up 61.5 percent of all CODAP admissions while blacks accounted for 26.2 percent. Among the heroin abusers, however, the largest racial/ethnic group was black (42.7 percent).

- Whites were by far the largest racial/ethnic group abusing other sedatives (90.5 percent), tranquilizers (85.8 percent), and other hallucinogens (85.4 percent).

- Over two-fifths (45.4 percent) of the fourth quarter admissions were 20 to 29 years of age; 47.4 percent of the heroin clients and 51.4 percent of the other opiate clients were in this age group as well as over two-thirds (70.0 percent) of the PCP clients. Clients in the 20-29 year age group also accounted for over half of all clients abusing cocaine (60.2 percent), barbiturates (54.1 percent), amphetamines (53.3 percent), and other sedatives (53.2 percent).

- While heroin was the primary drug of abuse for only 21.6 percent of the white clients, it accounted for 75.7 percent of Puerto Rican admissions, 58.3 percent of Mexican admissions, and 57.9 percent of black admissions.

- Clients who had never been married accounted for 58.5 percent of the admissions.

- Clients without health insurance represented 61.3 percent of the CODAP admissions.

- At the time of admission, over two-thirds (68.6 percent) of the clients 18 years and older were unemployed, including 50.8 percent who had not sought employment in the 30 days prior to admission.

- Among clients 18 years and older, 42.8 percent had less than 12 years of formal education at the time of admission.

- Two-fifths (40.6 percent) of all fourth quarter CODAP admissions were self referrals. Over three-quarters (76.4 percent) of admissions were classified as voluntary.

- Half (49.9 percent) of the clients had been arrested at least once during the 24 months prior to admission. A larger proportion (72.3 percent) of PCP clients and other hallucinogen clients (59.2 percent) had been arrested at least once.

- Half (50.2 percent) of the clients admitted to treatment first used their primary drug of abuse before they were 18 years old. However, the corresponding percentages were notably higher for marijuana clients (84.0 percent), other hallucinogen clients (76.9 percent), and alcohol clients (68.8 percent). On the other hand, 40.7 percent of the tranquilizer clients and 28.8 percent of the other opiate clients first used their primary drug after age 25.

- There had been no prior treatment experience for 50.6 percent of all clients. Among heroin abusers, 73.4 percent had one or more prior treatment experiences, while among other opiate abusers this proportion was 63.7 percent.

- Daily use of their primary drug was reported by 56.4 percent of all clients. For heroin and other opiate clients, the percentages were 76.7 and 72.1 percent, respectively.

- Two-fifths (41.2 percent) of all clients with no prior treatment experience entered treatment less than four years from the first use of their primary drug. However, 66.7 percent of the alcohol clients and 43.8 percent of the heroin clients entered treatment more than eight years after first use.

- Two-thirds (66.5 percent) of all clients reported a secondary drug problem. Alcohol and heroin clients were least likely to report a secondary drug (43.1 and 55.4 percent, respectively). Heroin clients were most likely to report cocaine as a secondary drug (23.2 percent), while marijuana clients were most likely to report alcohol (49.4 percent). Marijuana was the most frequently reported secondary drug among clients primarily abusing other hallucinogens (40.5 percent), cocaine (33.9 percent), amphetamines (33.7 percent), other sedatives (29.1 percent), PCP (28.8 percent), alcohol (25.1 percent), and barbiturates (20.8 percent). One-third of all clients (34.4 percent) reported a tertiary drug problem.

- Over two-thirds of the clients (69.0 percent) were admitted to a drug-free treatment modality. Most of the clients (74.5 percent) began treatment in an outpatient environment.

- Of those clients discharged during the fourth quarter, 22.4 percent had completed treatment; 15.7 percent with no drug use and 6.7 percent with some drug use during the month preceding discharge.

- Marijuana, alcohol, and tranquilizer clients showed the highest treatment completion rates (32.7, 29.8, and 29.2 percent, respectively).

- Only 2.8 percent of all CODAP clients discharged completed a skill development program during treatment. A larger proportion of the clients (14.5 percent) were in an educational or skill development program at the time of discharge.

- A majority of the clients (62.4 percent) were unemployed at both admission and discharge, while 25.1 percent were employed at both admission and discharge. Nearly one out of ten clients (8.1 percent) were unemployed at admission but employed at discharge.

- Although 23.1 percent of all clients discharged were in treatment for 2 weeks or less, only 8.9 percent of the clients who completed treatment were discharged within 2 weeks.

- Among the clients who completed treatment, 2.5 percent of those admitted to drug free/residential programs were discharged in two weeks or less, while 68.2 percent of the clients admitted to detoxification/hospital treatment were discharged in two weeks

PROVISIONAL ANNUAL DATA, 1981:

- Primary heroin abuse accounted for 36.0 percent of the 1981 CODAP admissions compared to 37.0 percent in 1980. The percentage of clients who reported other opiates as their primary drug problem increased slightly from 7.9 percent in 1980 to 8.2 percent in 1981.

- The percentage of marijuana clients increased slightly from 18.1 percent in 1980 to 19.1 percent in 1981. Other increases between 1980 and 1981 occurred for clients reporting the following as their primary drug: amphetamines (from 7.5 to 7.7 percent), alcohol (from 8.1 to 8.3 percent), and cocaine (from 4.5 to 5.8 percent).

- Decreases occurred between 1980 and 1981 for the proportion of clients reporting barbiturates (from 3.4 to 2.9 percent), tranquilizers (from 2.7 to 2.5 percent), and PCP (from 3.3 to 2.2 percent).

- The proportion of CODAP admissions that were women increased slightly from 27.5 percent in 1980 to 28.1 percent in 1981.

- In 1981, white clients represented 60.5 percent of all admissions, while black clients accounted for 26.5 percent and Hispanics accounted for 11.6 percent. In 1980, there were proportionately fewer white clients (59.3 percent) admitted to CODAP treatment programs.

- Over one-third (34.6 percent) of the 1981 admissions were 30 years or older, while clients in the 20-29 year age group accounted for 46.4 percent. In comparison, the 1980 clients were slightly younger; 31.5 percent were 30 years or older.

- Almost half (49.1 percent) of the clients admitted in 1981 first used their primary drug of abuse before they were 18 years old. In 1980, the proportion was 50.3 percent.

- In 1981, 66.3 percent of the clients reported a secondary drug compared with 65.6 percent in 1980. Alcohol was the most common secondary drug for both years.

CONTENTS

	Page
HIGHLIGHTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	vii
INTRODUCTION	1
CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY	2
Data Tables	2
APPENDIXES	
I. Glossary of Terms	20
II. Provisional Data Tables: January-December 1981	27

LIST OF TABLES

Table	TITLE	Page
1.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981	2
2.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to region: October-December 1981	3
3.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: October-December 1981	4
4.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981	5
5.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: October-December 1981.	6
6.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status, type of health insurance, and whether in educational or skill development program at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981	7
7.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status and last formal school year completed according to primary drug of abuse at admission for all clients and for those eighteen years and older: October-December 1981.	8
8.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981.	9
9.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission, age at first use, and number of prior treatment experiences according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981.	10
10.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use, most recent usual route of administration of primary drug, and years between first use of primary drug and admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981	11
11.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981	12
12.	Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981	13
13.	Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981.	14
14.	Percent distribution of clients admitted to a drug free modality by reason for discharge according to environment and primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981	15

15. Percent distribution of opiate abusers by reason for discharge according to selected modalities and environments at admission: October-December 1981 . . . 16

16. Percent distribution of clients discharged by whether skill development program completed during treatment, whether in educational or skill development program at discharge, and changes in employment status between time of admission and discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981. 17

17. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission for all clients and for those completing treatment: October-December 1981 18

18. Percent distribution of opiate abusers discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected modalities and environments at admission for all clients and for those completing treatment: October-December 1981. 19

INTRODUCTION

This report contains information on clients admitted to and discharged from federally funded drug abuse treatment programs throughout the Nation during the fourth quarter (October-December) of 1981. It is based on data collected from these units by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) through the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP). CODAP is a required reporting process for all drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation units receiving Federal funds for the provision of drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation services. CODAP admission and discharge forms are completed for each client admitted to and discharged from these clinics, regardless of source of funding support for any particular client. Thus, CODAP data reflect all clients treated at CODAP reporting units, not just those clients specifically supported by Federal funds.

CODAP data for October-December 1981 are presented in a series of tables starting on page 2. These tables contain percent distributions describing client admission and discharge activities which can be broadly defined as client characteristics and treatment activity. The 1980/1981 CODAP reporting forms can be found in NIDA Statistical Series D, Numbers 14-16 or in NIDA Statistical Series E, Numbers 15-23. Appendix I contains a glossary of terms used in the report. CODAP data for January-December 1981 are presented in Appendix II. These tables are identical in format to those presented for the fourth quarter data.

This report is based on a data file that has been edited for internal consistency. The data presented are provisional since they will be updated with information submitted too late for this publication. In addition, the following items relating to the tabulation of the data in this report should be considered when using the tables:

- Each admission reported on a CODAP form does not necessarily represent a different client. To reduce multiple counting of some individuals, records that represent transfer admissions between CODAP clinics are not included in the admissions data shown in tables 1-12.

- Tables 13-18, which contain data on clients discharged during the quarter, are based on matched admission and discharge reports. Thus, discharge reports for which there were no matching admission reports are excluded from these tables.

- To avoid the loss of useable information, reports with some incomplete or invalid information were retained and are excluded only from those tabulations involving the specific items with invalid responses. Thus, the number of clients on which related tables are based varies somewhat from table to table.

- In some instances, drug problem severity was incorrectly reported on the CODAP forms. All tables in this report present data according to primary drug of abuse; thus, records on which a single primary drug could not be identified are excluded.

- Percentages shown in the tables have been rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent, i.e., fractional percentages of 0.05 or greater have been rounded to the next higher tenth of a percent. This rounding process results in some percentage distributions adding to 99 or 101 percent; however, all "totals" reflect 100 percent.

- In March 1981 technical problems were identified in the automated system used by the State of Washington to supply CODAP data. Consequently, only data from VA hospitals, which are not a part of the State system, are included in this report.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	35.6
Other opiates	8.2
Non-Rx methadone	.7
Other opiates and synthetics	7.5
Marijuana	20.1
Barbiturates	2.6
Amphetamines	7.4
Alcohol	8.9
Cocaine	5.8
PCP	2.2
Other hallucinogens	1.8
Tranquilizers	2.3
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.7
Other drug types	2.3
Inhalants	1.1
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	1.0
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	57,928

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to region: October-December 1981

Region	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
New England	38.7	8.1	19.2	2.5	4.7	5.6	7.5	1.7	4.7	4.9	1.3	1.2	100.0	4,173
Middle Atlantic	52.1	3.9	12.5	2.5	6.9	12.6	4.0	.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	100.0	14,754
East North Central	31.6	11.0	23.5	3.7	6.0	7.3	4.0	1.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.4	100.0	7,662
West North Central	6.6	9.8	44.7	2.7	8.8	11.7	5.1	.5	2.6	1.8	1.3	4.5	100.0	1,935
South Atlantic	30.5	10.4	27.9	2.4	6.2	4.0	5.1	2.1	1.6	2.4	5.8	1.6	100.0	8,868
East South Central	4.6	14.4	20.0	4.1	5.4	30.8	2.3	.3	.9	3.0	7.7	6.6	100.0	2,240
West South Central	21.5	12.9	19.3	3.3	17.3	9.7	3.3	.3	1.6	2.6	3.0	5.2	100.0	3,520
Mountain	16.3	9.5	23.9	2.8	11.6	12.6	7.9	.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	5.1	100.0	3,279
Pacific	40.4	6.9	17.0	1.9	6.7	4.1	10.3	6.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	100.0	11,496
Outlying Areas	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
All clients	35.6	8.2	20.1	2.6	7.4	8.9	5.8	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	100.0	57,928

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas 1/: October-December 1981

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area 1/	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
Atlanta, GA	28.8	32.3	15.0	2.9	4.1	2.7	6.2	-	0.6	1.6	5.3	0.4	100.0	486
Baltimore, MD	57.6	4.5	21.8	1.5	1.3	3.9	2.5	1.9	.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	100.0	1,910
Boston, MA	44.3	11.5	14.5	2.4	3.3	6.2	8.4	1.1	2.0	4.5	1.7	.2	100.0	921
Buffalo, NY	8.3	8.3	1.9	2.8	4.6	62.0	1.9	1.9	2.8	4.6	-	.9	100.0	108
Chicago, IL	52.4	5.6	16.2	2.1	4.7	1.1	5.1	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.6	3.3	100.0	1,244
Cleveland, OH	27.3	27.9	24.7	2.6	1.6	7.3	3.6	.4	1.2	1.4	.8	1.0	100.0	494
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	29.2	11.6	6.9	2.6	34.1	.6	4.3	-	1.4	2.6	3.8	2.9	100.0	346
Denver-Boulder, CO	16.9	9.0	19.4	.8	10.2	3.1	23.0	.3	4.1	6.1	1.0	6.1	100.0	391
Detroit, MI	55.7	5.7	16.0	3.0	2.8	4.8	2.1	1.1	1.7	4.5	1.2	1.3	100.0	2,013
Indianapolis, IN	14.4	40.0	11.9	5.0	9.4	-	3.7	.6	-	-	6.9	8.1	100.0	160
Kansas City, MO-KS	5.9	12.5	57.4	3.5	9.7	.3	2.8	1.0	2.8	.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	289
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	39.3	6.6	8.4	2.9	4.1	2.0	11.6	18.4	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.2	100.0	3,171
Miami, FL	22.2	17.8	20.0	1.5	.9	8.0	11.8	.5	.9	1.4	12.0	3.0	100.0	659
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	4.8	10.0	45.2	1.9	7.8	12.2	9.6	1.5	3.0	2.6	1.1	.4	100.0	270
New Orleans, LA	24.8	27.8	15.5	1.7	4.6	11.5	2.5	.8	.3	1.3	2.0	7.1	100.0	593
New York, NY-NJ	68.1	3.6	11.8	2.0	1.0	2.6	6.8	1.3	.8	.4	.5	1.2	100.0	4,641
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, VA-NC	56.8	10.5	19.1	.5	1.4	4.1	4.1	.5	1.4	.5	1.4	-	100.0	220
Oklahoma City, OK	10.1	9.4	26.6	3.6	12.2	6.5	5.8	.7	3.6	2.9	10.1	8.6	100.0	139
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	31.7	6.4	8.6	2.3	18.0	26.2	1.5	.3	.4	1.7	1.9	.9	100.0	3,086
Phoenix, AZ	30.1	14.3	21.9	3.0	9.2	1.2	5.4	.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	6.8	100.0	498
St. Louis, MO-IL	15.8	21.9	20.8	4.1	6.2	8.7	2.5	.2	.7	1.8	.5	16.9	100.0	438
San Antonio, TX	61.8	5.8	6.8	1.4	18.4	-	1.0	-	1.9	.5	-	2.4	100.0	207
San Diego, CA	25.2	6.1	24.8	.5	13.6	-	17.8	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.8	100.0	214
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	57.9	8.9	7.9	1.5	6.5	.6	10.7	2.4	.7	1.4	1.2	.3	100.0	2,158
Seattle-Everett, WA	23.5	16.0	31.8	2.2	7.1	3.2	6.7	.2	2.0	4.5	1.0	1.8	100.0	506
Washington, DC-MD-VA	39.8	5.3	25.8	2.0	5.4	4.6	3.6	8.3	1.2	1.9	.9	1.1	100.0	1,226
All clients	35.6	8.2	20.1	2.6	7.4	8.9	5.8	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	100.0	57,928

1/ Twenty-six SMSA's from the Drug Abuse Warning Network; see the glossary for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	70.9	66.8	74.3	65.7	63.7	84.0	76.1	73.6	75.4	48.3	60.6	67.7	71.3
Female	29.1	33.2	25.7	34.3	36.3	16.0	23.9	26.4	24.6	51.7	39.4	32.3	28.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,595	4,748	11,639	1,529	4,277	5,148	3,380	1,290	1,062	1,356	1,537	1,341	57,902
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	37.3	75.9	75.0	77.8	81.1	78.0	65.9	44.7	85.4	85.8	90.5	49.4	61.5
Black	42.7	19.5	15.8	14.2	13.6	17.9	26.5	33.0	5.6	9.1	5.7	23.6	26.2
Hispanic	19.2	3.9	6.6	6.8	4.2	2.4	6.5	20.9	6.9	4.0	2.3	22.1	10.8
Mexican	10.0	1.6	3.9	4.4	3.3	1.3	2.4	18.5	4.8	1.8	.9	19.7	6.1
Puerto Rican	6.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	.7	.8	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	.6	1.8	4.0
Cuban	.2	.4	.3	.2	*	.1	.4	.1	.1	.4	.6	-	.2
Other Hispanic	.6	.4	.6	.5	.3	.3	.6	.9	.7	.7	.3	.7	.5
Other	.8	.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.5	4.8	1.4
American Indian	.3	.5	1.6	.8	.8	.9	.5	.6	1.4	.7	.4	3.9	.8
Alaskan Native	*	-	.1	-	*	.1	*	-	-	-	.1	.2	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.5	.3	1.0	.5	.3	.7	.5	.9	.8	.4	1.0	.7	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,598	4,749	11,631	1,533	4,276	5,147	3,380	1,290	1,062	1,356	1,535	1,342	57,895
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.4	.7	40.2	10.7	15.3	7.2	4.9	9.1	26.8	5.6	13.1	24.4	12.4
18 to 19 years	1.0	2.2	16.2	8.2	11.0	5.9	7.5	10.2	22.9	5.4	9.5	9.6	7.0
20 to 24 years	13.4	16.1	22.5	29.7	29.5	17.1	32.4	43.3	29.7	18.7	31.0	21.9	20.3
25 to 29 years	34.0	35.3	11.6	24.4	23.8	16.2	27.8	26.7	14.3	19.0	22.2	17.6	25.1
30 to 44 years	47.0	41.4	8.7	24.1	19.2	34.6	25.7	10.3	6.1	35.8	19.6	19.8	30.6
Over 44 years	4.2	4.4	.8	2.8	1.3	19.0	1.7	.4	.2	15.5	4.6	6.8	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,580	4,746	11,612	1,531	4,271	5,149	3,379	1,290	1,059	1,351	1,534	1,331	57,833

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

5 BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: October-December 1981

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	35.4	7.7	20.9	2.4	6.6	10.5	6.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	100.0	41,291
Female	36.0	9.5	18.0	3.2	9.4	5.0	4.9	2.0	1.6	4.2	3.6	2.6	100.0	16,611
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	21.6	10.1	24.5	3.3	9.7	11.3	6.3	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.9	1.9	100.0	35,605
Black	57.9	6.1	12.1	1.4	3.8	6.1	5.9	2.8	.4	.8	.6	2.1	100.0	15,179
Hispanic	63.2	3.0	12.2	1.7	2.9	2.0	3.5	4.3	1.2	.9	.6	4.7	100.0	6,272
Mexican	58.3	2.2	12.7	1.9	3.9	1.8	2.3	6.8	1.4	.7	.4	7.5	100.0	3,523
Puerto Rican	75.7	3.2	8.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	4.6	.7	.6	.6	.4	1.0	100.0	2,308
Cuban	27.9	13.2	27.9	2.3	.8	3.9	10.9	.8	.8	4.7	7.0	-	100.0	129
Other Hispanic	40.7	5.4	24.0	2.2	3.5	4.2	6.4	3.8	2.2	3.2	1.3	2.9	100.0	312
Other	19.8	4.2	36.0	2.4	5.7	10.5	4.1	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.7	7.7	100.0	839
American Indian	14.2	4.7	38.3	2.8	7.0	10.0	3.6	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.3	11.2	100.0	472
Alaskan Native	15.4	-	30.8	-	7.7	26.9	3.8	-	-	-	3.8	11.5	100.0	26
Asian/Pacific Islander	27.9	3.8	33.1	2.1	3.8	10.0	4.7	3.2	2.3	1.8	4.7	2.6	100.0	341
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.2	.4	65.4	2.3	9.1	5.2	2.3	1.6	4.0	1.0	2.8	4.5	100.0	7,144
18 to 19 years	5.0	2.6	46.2	3.1	11.6	7.5	6.3	3.2	6.0	1.8	3.6	3.2	100.0	4,063
20 to 24 years	23.5	6.5	22.3	3.9	10.8	7.5	9.3	4.8	2.7	2.2	4.1	2.5	100.0	11,721
25 to 29 years	48.2	11.5	9.3	2.6	7.0	5.7	6.5	2.4	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	100.0	14,509
30 to 44 years	54.6	11.1	5.7	2.1	4.6	10.1	4.9	.8	.4	2.7	1.7	1.5	100.0	17,720
Over 44 years	32.6	7.8	3.3	1.6	2.0	36.5	2.1	.2	.1	7.8	2.6	3.4	100.0	2,676
All clients	35.6	8.2	20.1	2.6	7.4	8.9	5.8	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	100.0	57,928

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status, type of health insurance, and whether in educational or skill development program at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Marital status, health insurance, and educational or skill development program	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	48.8	42.0	82.5	61.4	63.9	44.4	61.5	72.8	82.0	40.2	60.8	66.6	58.5
Married	22.7	25.5	8.5	15.4	13.0	21.0	16.7	12.9	7.3	24.8	14.9	14.0	17.8
Widowed	1.4	1.6	.4	.8	.5	2.3	.8	.3	.4	3.5	.8	2.5	1.2
Divorced	13.3	20.1	5.7	14.3	13.2	21.4	13.0	7.1	5.7	21.3	15.6	9.3	12.9
Separated	13.8	10.8	3.0	8.0	9.3	11.0	8.1	7.0	4.6	10.2	7.8	7.5	9.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,537	4,750	11,631	1,530	4,274	5,149	3,380	1,290	1,061	1,355	1,535	1,342	57,834
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	61.6	64.6	57.7	67.8	63.8	56.0	66.6	69.6	64.4	54.3	61.3	66.1	61.3
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6.1	6.9	13.1	9.2	9.5	13.0	9.2	5.3	13.4	12.4	9.3	6.7	9.1
Other private insurance	5.1	8.3	15.8	7.5	10.2	10.4	13.7	7.8	9.1	12.3	13.9	7.0	9.5
Medicaid/Medicare	21.7	12.2	6.5	8.8	11.5	17.3	6.1	9.9	6.9	13.2	6.0	12.9	14.1
CHAMPUS	.3	.7	.9	.9	.9	.4	.6	.2	.4	.5	1.0	.2	.6
Other public funds for health care	5.2	7.3	6.0	5.8	4.1	2.9	3.8	7.1	5.9	7.3	8.5	7.0	5.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,320	4,711	11,568	1,515	4,229	5,098	3,330	1,281	1,056	1,351	1,528	1,336	57,323
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION													
Yes	4.2	5.4	44.2	14.9	20.5	11.1	12.9	14.3	29.9	10.5	18.1	22.2	16.6
No	95.8	94.6	55.8	85.1	79.5	88.9	87.1	85.7	70.1	89.5	81.9	77.8	83.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,581	4,741	11,614	1,528	4,273	5,142	3,374	1,289	1,060	1,350	1,537	1,342	57,791

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status and last formal school year completed according to primary drug of abuse at admission for all clients and for those eighteen years and older: October-December 1981

Employment status and last formal school year completed	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
ALL CLIENTS:													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Unemployed, not seeking work	56.8	50.4	54.6	60.8	52.0	51.2	43.8	55.0	58.7	56.2	48.7	66.9	54.3
Unemployed, seeking work ...	17.0	18.4	14.4	15.8	19.4	16.9	16.2	17.3	14.4	14.8	17.2	15.3	16.6
Employed, part-time	4.7	6.1	11.8	6.0	7.8	6.4	7.9	6.7	11.2	7.2	8.8	4.7	7.2
Employed, full-time	21.5	25.1	19.2	17.4	20.8	25.5	32.0	21.0	15.7	21.8	25.3	13.1	22.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,539	4,746	11,618	1,528	4,268	5,145	3,375	1,290	1,060	1,353	1,537	1,340	57,799
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	15.1	12.4	34.8	21.7	23.5	23.2	11.1	16.6	30.6	20.3	22.4	42.5	21.4
10 to 11	28.2	21.9	33.2	29.3	31.5	28.3	23.9	38.6	33.3	21.6	25.2	25.2	28.4
12	37.8	37.3	22.6	34.5	33.0	36.2	37.8	36.4	27.7	37.0	34.4	22.2	33.4
Greater than 12	18.9	28.4	9.4	14.5	12.0	16.4	27.2	8.4	8.4	21.1	18.1	10.0	16.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,533	4,742	11,609	1,528	4,265	5,140	3,379	1,290	1,059	1,354	1,534	1,335	57,768
CLIENTS 18 YEARS AND OLDER:													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Unemployed, not seeking work	56.6	50.2	37.8	58.1	47.1	49.3	42.0	53.5	52.5	54.5	43.9	60.9	50.8
Unemployed, seeking work ...	17.0	18.4	19.2	16.9	21.7	17.5	16.7	17.6	16.7	15.3	18.5	17.7	17.8
Employed, part-time	4.7	6.1	12.3	5.9	7.1	5.9	7.7	6.1	10.9	7.1	8.6	5.3	6.7
Employed, full-time	21.6	25.3	30.8	19.1	24.0	27.2	33.6	22.7	20.0	23.1	29.0	16.1	24.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,433	4,708	6,924	1,364	3,612	4,769	3,208	1,173	774	1,275	1,333	1,004	50,577
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	14.9	12.1	14.5	16.8	16.3	20.2	8.8	12.6	17.4	17.0	16.4	29.4	15.2
10 to 11	28.1	21.7	32.5	28.4	30.7	23.2	22.9	38.2	34.1	21.4	23.5	28.3	27.6
12	38.0	37.5	37.3	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.6	40.0	37.0	39.2	39.3	29.2	38.0
Greater than 12	19.0	28.6	15.8	16.2	14.2	17.6	28.6	9.2	11.5	22.4	20.8	13.2	19.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,447	4,710	6,934	1,364	3,612	4,767	3,213	1,173	775	1,275	1,333	1,005	50,608

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	86.0	86.1	64.2	74.6	69.0	74.1	67.7	64.3	66.5	86.6	71.7	72.0	76.4
Self referral	60.1	51.6	18.9	31.5	28.5	33.0	31.8	26.4	21.7	37.6	31.7	33.0	40.6
Hospital	2.6	5.3	2.2	5.4	4.9	9.5	4.4	4.0	4.8	8.4	5.3	4.6	4.0
Community mental health center	1.1	2.9	2.1	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.2	4.4	6.1	4.6	3.4	2.3
Community services agencies/individual	7.8	9.6	9.8	11.8	11.2	11.6	9.9	12.8	11.4	15.7	8.4	11.5	9.6
Family/friend	12.1	12.4	14.6	13.3	13.2	10.3	13.6	12.7	12.2	12.1	14.5	10.7	12.7
Employer	.2	.5	.4	.4	.7	1.1	.7	.9	-	.5	.2	.2	.5
School	.1	.2	12.3	3.0	3.5	1.7	1.0	1.9	6.8	2.0	3.0	4.2	3.5
Other voluntary	1.9	3.6	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.3	3.5	3.5	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	3.2
Non-voluntary	12.8	13.3	35.4	24.7	30.0	25.2	30.8	35.0	33.0	13.4	28.0	27.0	22.7
TASC	1.2	2.0	3.2	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.2	4.0	1.3	5.9	4.4	2.5
Federal/State/county probation	6.1	7.2	23.1	14.1	16.8	14.0	18.9	24.3	18.0	7.5	13.7	15.3	13.1
Federal/State/county parole	4.1	2.4	3.9	5.0	5.8	2.7	5.1	4.8	5.2	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.0
Other non-voluntary	1.4	1.7	5.2	3.6	3.6	4.6	3.0	3.6	5.8	2.4	5.5	3.9	3.1
Bureau of Prisons 1/	1.1	.6	.3	.7	.9	.7	1.5	.7	.6	.1	.3	1.0	.8
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	*	-	*	-	*	.1	*	-	-	-	.1	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,582	4,750	11,624	1,529	4,268	5,141	3,376	1,290	1,062	1,355	1,537	1,342	57,856

1/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission, age at first use, and number of prior treatment experiences according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Number of times arrested, age at first use, and number of prior treatment experiences	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	54.6	54.7	47.4	44.8	47.1	47.7	45.3	27.6	40.8	63.6	45.4	48.0	50.1
1	23.5	24.2	29.0	25.1	25.4	25.1	29.8	31.4	26.5	17.7	23.8	20.9	25.4
2	10.7	9.6	11.9	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.0	18.9	14.7	9.8	15.1	11.9	11.8
3	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.7	5.9	5.2	5.6	9.0	7.4	3.7	7.9	7.5	5.4
4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.1	4.7	3.3	2.1	3.3	3.3	2.6
5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	3.3	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.6
6-10	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.1	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.4	3.4	2.3
11 or more	.6	.6	.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	.8	1.4	1.2	.3	.5	2.0	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,391	4,585	11,246	1,502	4,192	5,105	3,304	1,288	1,046	1,297	1,524	1,327	56,807
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.9	2.7	39.0	13.5	13.1	25.6	5.3	9.5	21.3	6.2	10.3	23.4	15.3
14-15 years	11.8	6.6	29.6	19.5	19.9	22.3	9.9	18.2	33.3	9.7	18.0	15.9	17.3
16-17 years	19.3	11.1	15.4	19.6	20.6	20.9	16.2	18.9	22.3	10.4	19.7	10.8	17.6
18-19 years	21.2	15.0	7.4	13.9	15.3	13.4	18.3	18.6	10.1	9.7	14.7	8.4	15.4
20-21 years	15.5	13.7	3.3	9.8	10.4	7.1	14.3	12.0	5.9	8.6	9.2	7.2	10.8
22-23 years	10.1	11.2	1.6	5.1	6.6	3.0	10.1	8.9	2.3	8.2	6.2	6.0	7.0
24-25 years	6.3	10.8	1.3	4.7	4.4	1.7	8.1	5.1	1.3	6.4	4.4	4.3	5.0
Over 25 years	10.9	28.8	2.4	14.0	9.7	6.0	17.8	8.9	3.5	40.7	17.4	23.9	11.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,516	4,733	11,571	1,526	4,258	5,124	3,377	1,288	1,056	1,346	1,529	1,318	57,642
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	26.5	36.3	76.2	53.9	60.5	70.1	65.3	61.0	63.9	63.3	62.9	56.6	50.6
1	23.4	25.5	16.1	24.1	22.0	16.4	21.5	26.0	24.3	19.0	21.7	22.2	21.2
2	17.3	14.2	4.4	11.3	9.4	6.0	7.5	7.1	7.1	8.2	8.1	9.1	11.1
3	11.8	9.0	1.8	5.0	4.2	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.2	4.4	4.1	4.9	6.7
4	7.1	6.0	.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	.8	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.8
5 or more	13.8	9.0	.6	3.4	2.0	2.6	1.6	.7	.8	3.4	1.6	3.9	6.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,465	4,733	11,535	1,511	4,250	5,091	3,353	1,283	1,049	1,336	1,518	1,326	57,450

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use, most recent usual route of administration of primary drug, and years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Frequency of use, route of administration, and years between first use and admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamin.	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	13.2	11.7	10.7	21.5	23.8	10.4	21.7	24.0	31.5	13.7	19.1	14.6	14.6
Less than once per week	2.5	3.0	8.5	7.5	8.1	5.0	11.5	14.5	18.6	6.9	9.4	8.2	6.0
Once per week	1.5	1.7	9.0	5.9	6.6	5.0	8.4	13.7	11.6	3.5	5.2	7.7	5.0
Several times per week	6.1	11.5	32.7	20.1	23.2	23.4	25.0	23.4	20.5	19.4	25.4	20.8	18.0
Daily	76.7	72.1	39.1	45.0	38.3	56.1	33.4	24.3	17.8	56.5	40.9	48.6	56.4
Once daily	9.8	14.3	12.4	11.8	11.2	8.4	8.4	9.5	8.3	12.7	10.0	16.5	10.8
2 or 3 times daily	40.5	27.4	14.5	18.3	15.9	12.1	11.1	9.5	6.7	23.4	15.2	16.1	24.6
More than 3 times daily	26.5	30.5	12.2	15.0	11.2	35.6	13.9	5.3	2.8	20.5	15.7	16.0	21.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,575	4,745	11,620	1,530	4,268	5,143	3,376	1,290	1,061	1,353	1,533	1,332	57,826
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.5	42.5	2.6	90.3	57.9	99.4	3.6	9.9	91.6	98.1	95.1	34.7	27.4
Smoking	.6	.4	96.8	.5	.4	.4	5.5	78.7	2.9	.2	.7	1.0	22.0
Inhalation	2.7	.2	.5	.3	6.7	*	61.6	6.6	2.8	.1	.1	45.0	6.4
Intramuscular	1.3	1.7	*	.3	.9	*	.9	-	.3	.2	.3	.3	.7
Intravenous	95.0	55.2	*	8.5	34.0	.1	28.3	4.7	2.4	1.3	3.7	18.9	43.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,540	4,748	11,627	1,532	4,272	5,140	3,373	1,288	1,061	1,354	1,532	1,337	57,804
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	5.2	9.4	4.8	7.3	9.2	.8	7.9	9.3	9.4	10.7	9.3	20.5	6.3
1 year	6.8	11.7	12.1	10.6	14.2	2.6	13.4	12.7	16.2	12.7	13.6	18.2	10.5
2 years	9.6	15.8	17.1	14.2	16.0	4.2	17.6	15.6	18.7	15.8	16.0	17.8	13.8
3 years	7.1	9.5	13.8	10.2	11.2	4.6	13.3	14.7	13.0	9.3	13.0	10.9	10.6
4 years	4.9	6.4	10.1	7.3	8.2	5.0	8.4	11.3	9.1	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.7
5 years	6.2	8.1	8.7	7.5	6.4	4.6	7.1	9.6	6.3	6.3	7.7	4.7	7.1
6 years	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.3	5.4	4.4	7.6	8.2	5.7	6.2	7.4	3.8	6.1
7 years	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.7	4.7	6.0	4.9	4.8	3.9	2.3	4.8
8 years	4.8	3.8	4.2	5.4	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.4	4.5	3.0	4.6	2.6	4.1
Over 8 years	43.8	23.9	17.8	25.4	21.0	66.7	16.7	8.2	12.1	23.8	17.2	12.2	29.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,404	1,714	8,764	811	2,564	3,553	2,187	781	668	841	951	743	28,981

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	44.6	32.7	26.7	12.2	13.0	56.9	16.0	22.2	5.5	24.8	13.4	34.5	33.5
Heroin	-	19.4	.5	3.9	3.0	1.8	9.6	2.6	.6	1.0	1.2	5.6	3.0
Other opiates	13.3	2.5	.5	4.5	3.1	1.2	3.2	1.3	1.0	6.1	4.2	1.9	6.0
Marijuana	4.8	7.3	-	20.8	33.7	25.1	33.9	28.8	40.5	14.3	29.1	20.5	12.5
Barbiturates	2.1	4.7	1.7	-	5.9	1.8	3.2	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.8	1.7	2.7
Amphetamines	2.7	5.0	8.1	14.3	-	5.1	8.4	4.2	13.7	4.8	8.3	4.7	5.1
Alcohol	6.0	8.6	49.4	19.6	19.6	-	15.8	14.3	17.0	29.8	18.9	21.2	18.0
Cocaine	23.2	5.4	4.4	6.3	7.3	2.3	-	10.2	8.9	2.4	7.0	2.6	11.2
PCP	.4	.3	.8	1.4	1.2	.2	1.9	-	2.8	.8	1.8	1.3	.7
Other hallucinogens	.3	.4	3.6	2.9	5.2	.7	2.5	5.0	-	2.1	3.5	1.6	1.8
Tranquilizers	1.5	6.9	1.1	5.4	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	-	7.0	2.5	2.3
Other sedatives	.7	5.5	2.1	6.9	4.1	1.5	3.2	4.0	3.3	6.5	-	1.2	2.3
Other	.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	.9	.8	.4	.9	.7	2.8	1.6	.8	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	20,594	4,647	11,635	1,531	4,274	5,148	3,379	1,290	1,062	1,353	1,535	1,333	57,777
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	75.3	64.4	69.7	36.9	41.4	81.4	45.7	49.3	25.7	60.4	42.4	64.4	65.6
Heroin	-	3.6	.5	2.2	1.3	.5	2.0	1.7	.7	1.3	.8	1.8	.8
Other opiates	2.6	1.0	.6	3.2	1.3	.8	1.7	.6	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.6
Marijuana	7.3	8.0	-	18.7	18.8	4.5	18.2	13.7	25.0	10.4	17.7	10.5	8.3
Barbiturates	1.5	1.9	2.0	-	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.5	.8	1.7
Amphetamines	1.3	2.7	7.5	4.6	-	4.6	3.9	3.3	7.4	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.4
Alcohol	5.2	7.2	7.9	20.2	21.9	-	18.8	18.8	26.7	13.3	18.0	12.5	9.2
Cocaine	3.4	3.8	3.6	5.0	3.5	2.0	-	5.8	5.1	2.4	4.6	1.3	3.2
PCP	.2	.3	.6	1.2	.9	.3	.8	-	1.4	.7	1.0	.4	.5
Other hallucinogens	.3	.6	3.4	2.3	4.0	1.6	2.7	2.2	-	1.3	2.7	1.2	1.7
Tranquilizers	1.6	3.8	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	-	3.7	1.3	1.8
Other sedatives	.8	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.6	-	1.1	1.4
Other	.4	.6	1.0	1.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	1.1	.9	.9	.1	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	20,544	4,701	11,633	1,532	4,272	5,153	3,377	1,290	1,062	1,350	1,530	1,340	57,784

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	76.5	77.0	83.8	59.5	67.9	60.4	66.0	65.6	70.9	76.0	75.1	76.5	74.5
Residential	16.3	14.8	8.3	33.4	24.5	16.4	26.7	28.4	22.3	13.3	17.9	18.6	16.6
Day care	1.6	.6	4.7	1.7	1.0	.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.0
Hospital	4.1	6.6	1.4	3.4	4.8	20.9	2.7	1.2	1.4	7.5	3.2	3.0	5.1
Prison	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.5	1.6	.6	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free													
Outpatient	18.2	31.7	83.0	58.5	67.1	56.1	65.5	64.9	70.3	73.4	73.6	72.2	49.0
Residential	12.8	11.1	8.2	31.8	23.5	13.6	25.7	26.9	22.0	9.6	15.8	14.3	14.4
Day care	.9	.4	4.7	1.7	1.0	.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.8
Hospital	.7	2.1	1.1	1.8	3.7	11.5	1.9	.7	1.0	1.6	1.1	.9	2.2
Prison	1.3	.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.4	1.6	.6	1.6
Subtotal	34.0	46.3	98.8	95.7	97.1	83.4	97.7	97.3	98.8	87.7	94.1	89.1	69.0
Maintenance													
Outpatient	26.7	31.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.1
Other environments	1.7	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7
Subtotal	28.3	32.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.8
Detoxification													
Outpatient	31.6	13.3	N/A	.5	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	.5	N/A	12.5
Hospital	3.1	4.0	N/A	1.3	N/A	8.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.7	1.8	N/A	2.4
Other environments	2.8	3.2	N/A	1.5	N/A	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	2.0	N/A	1.6
Subtotal	37.5	20.4	N/A	3.4	N/A	11.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.6	4.4	N/A	16.5
Other modality													
Subtotal	.2	.8	1.2	.9	2.9	5.6	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.6
Number of clients	20,503	4,700	11,545	1,495	4,203	5,070	3,335	1,276	1,054	1,328	1,516	1,257	57,282

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 13. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Reason for discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Treatment completed	15.7	18.8	32.7	23.0	24.3	29.8	22.9	20.7	24.8	29.2	25.8	23.4	22.4
Completed treatment, no drug use	12.6	12.9	19.0	16.8	17.8	19.9	16.9	16.5	17.4	20.3	17.0	16.5	15.7
Completed treatment, some drug use	3.1	5.9	13.7	6.2	6.5	10.0	6.0	4.3	7.5	9.0	8.8	6.9	6.7
Transferred/referred	17.2	16.4	9.2	16.6	12.8	16.9	11.7	14.5	11.1	12.8	12.1	11.2	14.5
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	6.3	6.3	2.5	9.4	5.0	5.7	6.3	7.9	4.3	3.4	4.8	4.4	5.4
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.2	.4	.6	.9	.7	1.2	.3	-	.4	1.4	.5	.5	.5
Referred outside program	10.7	9.7	6.1	6.3	7.1	10.0	5.2	6.6	6.3	8.0	6.8	6.2	8.6
Discharged for noncompliance	10.6	9.0	9.4	10.5	10.9	10.4	9.5	13.9	11.2	7.7	8.0	12.4	10.2
Left before completing treatment	51.3	51.1	45.9	46.7	48.4	41.0	52.0	44.7	49.1	48.4	49.8	47.8	48.8
Incarcerated	4.7	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	1.5	3.7	5.9	3.6	1.9	4.0	4.9	3.8
Died	.4	.3	.1	.2	.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	.1	.4	.3	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,422	4,371	9,157	1,617	4,153	4,392	3,041	1,264	898	1,396	1,489	1,174	53,374

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted to a drug free modality by reason for discharge according to environment and primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Reason for discharge	Modality/environment and primary drug at admission							
	Drug free/outpatient		Drug free/residential		Drug free/hospital		Drug free/day care	
	Opiate	Non-opiate	Opiate	Non-opiate	Opiate	Non-opiate	Opiate	Non-opiate
Treatment completed	16.8	31.0	9.6	16.4	28.4	34.5	3.7	15.3
Completed treatment, no drug use	13.0	19.4	8.4	13.3	25.8	30.7	2.7	10.1
Completed treatment, some drug use	3.8	11.6	1.2	3.1	2.5	3.8	.9	5.2
Transferred/referred	13.2	8.8	17.5	16.8	34.9	28.8	4.1	7.4
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	5.2	1.5	15.1	11.0	27.6	19.4	2.7	3.5
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.3	.7	.2	.5	-	.4	-	.7
Referred outside program	7.8	6.6	2.1	5.2	7.3	8.9	1.4	3.3
Discharged for noncompliance	12.1	10.6	9.8	11.9	5.8	4.8	22.4	9.0
Left before completing treatment	50.6	45.6	61.1	53.4	30.5	31.7	66.7	66.4
Incarcerated	6.8	3.9	2.0	1.5	.4	.1	2.7	1.7
Died	.4	.2	.1	*	-	.1	.5	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,967	18,905	3,343	5,306	275	977	219	766

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 15. Percent distribution of opiate abusers by reason for discharge according to selected modalities and environments at admission: October-December 1981

Reason for discharge	Modality/environment at admission		
	Maintenance/outpatient	Detoxification/outpatient	Detoxification/hospital
Treatment completed	13.4	19.8	31.7
Completed treatment, no drug use	9.4	16.1	20.8
Completed treatment, some drug use	4.0	3.7	10.9
Transferred/referred	19.5	14.4	21.6
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	3.9	2.4	9.3
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.3	.2	.5
Referred outside program	15.3	11.7	11.9
Discharged for noncompliance	16.3	5.5	2.4
Left before completing treatment	41.1	58.8	44.0
Incarcerated	8.8	1.5	.4
Died	1.0	.1	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	6,217	7,105	843

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 16. Percent distribution of clients discharged by whether skill development program completed during treatment, whether in educational or skill development program at discharge, and changes in employment status between time of admission and discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: October-December 1981

Skill development program completed, in educational or skill development program, and changes in employment status	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.7	1.7	4.6	4.2	3.4	2.4	3.4	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.8	3.8	2.8
No	98.3	98.3	95.4	95.8	96.6	97.6	96.6	95.5	95.3	96.6	97.2	96.2	97.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,362	4,373	9,140	1,614	4,145	4,373	3,040	1,263	897	1,396	1,485	1,171	53,259
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	5.5	5.9	36.0	15.0	19.3	12.1	15.1	15.2	26.4	9.7	16.5	18.9	14.5
No	94.5	94.1	64.0	85.0	80.7	87.9	84.9	84.8	73.6	90.3	83.5	81.1	85.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,333	4,375	9,151	1,615	4,150	4,388	3,040	1,261	899	1,396	1,485	1,172	53,265
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	22.8	26.3	28.7	19.9	24.1	25.4	34.2	23.1	22.6	27.7	27.7	16.6	25.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	66.1	60.5	57.8	63.7	61.0	64.6	52.0	61.2	63.0	59.6	57.6	74.3	62.4
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.1	5.6	4.6	5.3	4.4	3.5	5.0	5.3	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.6	4.4
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	6.9	7.7	8.9	11.1	10.5	6.6	8.8	10.4	10.6	8.8	9.4	6.4	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,337	4,372	9,140	1,615	4,144	4,379	3,035	1,263	893	1,392	1,485	1,172	53,227

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 17. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission for all clients and for those completing treatment: October-December 1981

Weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
ALL CLIENTS:													
2 or less	29.6	22.8	12.9	20.8	20.9	25.8	19.9	20.3	15.8	18.5	18.3	22.1	23.1
3 to 4	17.6	14.1	9.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	11.1	8.3	11.4	9.4	10.2	9.6	13.5
5 to 8	11.4	14.4	17.0	15.1	16.3	18.9	16.4	12.0	17.4	13.5	17.2	16.3	14.4
9 to 16	12.0	16.6	23.0	19.4	18.7	16.1	19.9	15.7	18.6	19.1	21.7	17.9	16.6
17 to 26	8.4	9.8	15.1	11.8	13.6	10.4	13.7	12.8	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.1
27 to 52	9.8	12.6	14.8	14.6	13.2	10.8	12.7	16.5	14.1	17.5	13.6	12.7	12.2
53 to 78	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	7.6	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.4
Greater than 78	6.6	4.9	3.3	4.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	6.8	5.2	4.6	2.5	5.1	4.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,420	4,382	9,162	1,618	4,155	4,392	3,043	1,264	900	1,397	1,490	1,173	53,396
CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT:													
2 or less	15.7	11.2	3.1	5.1	4.1	15.0	2.4	4.6	2.7	6.1	4.9	16.4	8.9
3 to 4	28.0	16.0	5.0	5.1	7.0	9.5	5.0	1.1	5.4	5.1	7.3	4.7	12.6
5 to 8	7.8	11.9	13.0	9.7	13.8	23.9	9.1	6.9	9.0	8.3	11.2	9.1	11.9
9 to 16	8.1	13.2	25.0	17.7	17.4	17.6	22.2	14.1	16.1	17.6	18.8	17.1	16.7
17 to 26	8.5	11.7	20.7	15.6	20.8	11.1	22.7	16.4	17.9	16.2	18.2	15.3	15.2
27 to 52	14.1	18.8	21.9	28.8	23.7	14.5	24.6	23.7	25.6	27.5	24.0	18.9	19.6
53 to 78	7.1	8.0	6.4	7.8	7.8	4.5	7.9	17.2	9.9	9.3	10.7	7.3	7.3
Greater than 78	10.8	9.3	5.0	10.2	5.4	3.9	6.0	16.0	13.5	9.8	4.9	11.3	7.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,214	821	2,988	372	1,008	1,310	695	262	223	408	384	275	11,960

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 18. Percent distribution of opiate abusers discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected modalities and environments at admission for all clients and for those completing treatment: October-December 1981

Weeks in treatment	Modality/environment at admission				
	Drug free/ outpatient	Drug free/ residential	Maintenance/ outpatient	Detoxification/ outpatient	Detoxification/ hospital
ALL CLIENTS:					
2 or less	18.6	34.1	7.9	42.9	64.9
3 to 4	9.8	11.7	6.0	36.4	18.4
5 to 8	17.2	14.3	10.9	7.1	5.9
9 to 16	20.1	14.2	15.7	5.2	4.6
17 to 26	12.4	9.8	12.9	2.6	2.7
27 to 52	14.3	9.0	18.8	2.7	2.0
53 to 78	4.4	4.6	9.7	1.4	.5
Greater than 78	3.3	2.2	18.0	1.7	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,972	3,342	6,221	7,106	843
CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT:					
2 or less	4.8	2.5	3.9	18.1	68.2
3 to 4	3.3	4.4	4.3	60.7	18.0
5 to 8	10.0	6.9	6.0	7.5	5.2
9 to 16	14.8	11.2	11.9	3.9	3.0
17 to 26	17.2	20.9	11.4	2.1	1.5
27 to 52	29.7	24.6	21.9	3.3	2.2
53 to 78	11.1	18.4	11.9	1.4	.4
Greater than 78	9.0	11.2	28.6	2.9	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	836	321	831	1,407	267

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Appendix I

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Age at admission: Derived by subtracting a client's year of birth from year of admission to treatment.

Age at first use: The chronological age at which a person first used the drug now listed as his/her primary drug problem.

Clients: Persons admitted to a clinic for the prevention or treatment of a drug problem; they are assigned a treatment plar and receive the clinical and supportive services identified in the regimen. Criteria for completing treatment are established at this time. When a clinic's Federal contract or grant states that both prevention and treatment services are to be provided, the persons receiving prevention services are also considered clients. The guidelines of the Federal funding agencies state that a client is considered active if he/she receives treatment services at least once every thirty days. Only active clients are reported on CODAP. If the client has not received treatment or direct services for 30 days, he/she must be discharged from the CODAP reporting system. Partial services are occasionally offered to community groups, clients' families, and individuals; this activity is not reported by CODAP clinics because the people involved in receiving partial services are not treated for diagnosed drug problems.

Clinics: Units that provide drug abuse treatment services. Several types of treatment may be provided by a single clinic.

Drug Abuse Warning Network (DAWN): DAWN is a large-scale drug abuse data collection system sponsored jointly by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) and the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). This system serves to monitor drug abuse patterns and trends and to detect new abuse entities and new combinations. DAWN data are published quarterly in the NIDA Statistical Series G.

Drug types: Drugs are classified into 12 categories:

- Heroin
- Other opiates - Non-Rx methadone, opium, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Dilaudid, etc.
- Marijuana/hashish - includes THC, "hash oil," other cannabis preparations.
- Barbiturates - phenobarbital, Seconal, Nembutal, etc.
- Amphetamines - Benzedrine, Dexedrine, methamphetamine, "speed," and related compounds such as Preludin, Ritalin, etc.
- Alcohol
- Cocaine

- PCP - phencyclidine
- Other hallucinogens - LSD, mescaline, psilocybin, MCA, DMT, mushrooms, peyote, etc.
- Tranquilizers - Librium, Valium, Miltown, etc.
- Other sedatives or hypnotics - methaqualone, chloralhydrate, Placidyl, Doriden, etc.
- Other - includes inhalants (glue, nitrous oxide, organic solvents, etc.), over-the-counter (those drugs legally obtained, non-prescription medication), as well as any drug not falling into one of the above categories.

For this report, these classifications are sometimes merged into two general categories; for example, the general category "opiates" is composed of the first two specific categories cited above.

Educational or skill development program, participation in: Participation in an educational program is attendance at a school or college from which the client will receive a diploma or degree. High school equivalency programs are included. Participation in a skill development program provides the client with vocational training, e.g., secretary, barber, mechanic.

Employment status: The following categories are used to indicate if the client is legally employed (includes self-employment) at the time of admission. To qualify as being employed, the client's earnings must be subject to income taxes. For example, stipends and welfare payments are not taxable; therefore, the client receiving these monies would not be considered employed. The categories are:

- Unemployed, not seeking work - has not sought employment in last 30 days.
- Unemployed, seeking work - has sought employment in last 30 days. This includes registering with employment agencies, etc.
- Part-time - working less than 35 hours a week.
- Full-time - working 35 or more hours a week. This category also includes clients with concurrent full-time and part-time positions.

Environment: The physical setting and circumstances in which clients receive treatment. There are five categories:

- Prison - treatment takes place within a Federal, State, or local correctional institution.
- Hospital - this environment applies to inpatients who are being treated primarily for a drug abuse problem; the patients may also receive care for medical or psychiatric problems.
- Residential - this category includes halfway houses, therapeutic communities, and all settings other than prisons and hospitals that provide both living arrangements and treatment.
- Day care - a setting in which clients reside outside the clinic but spend a substantial amount of time at the treatment center, usually amounting to five or more hours per day for at least five days per week. The client is assigned supervised work at the clinic and may be provided a variety of counseling, legal, vocational, and educational services.

- Outpatient - a setting similar to day care; less time is spent at the clinic by the client, and supervised work is not regularly assigned. Treatment, counseling, and supportive services are provided to the client.

Frequency of use of primary drug: The number of times a client uses the primary drug during the month prior to admission. There are seven categories:

- No use during month prior to admission
- Less than once per week
- Once per week
- Several times per week
- Once daily
- Two or three times daily
- More than three times daily

Health insurance type: The following categories indicate the client's health insurance status at the time of admission to the clinic:

- No health insurance
- Blue Cross/Blue Shield
- Other private insurance
- Medicaid/Medicare
- CHAMPUS (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services)
- Other public funds for health care

Last formal school year completed: Number of years of education the client completed.

Marital status: The following categories indicate the client's marital status at time of admission:

- Never married - this includes annulment.
- Married - this includes common-law marriage and those clients who consider themselves married.
- Widowed
- Divorced
- Separated - this refers to married persons not living together by choice, whether or not the separation is legal.

Modality: The type of therapy or treatment a client receives. There are four categories:

- Detoxification - the planned withdrawal of a client from a drug. Prescribed medication, or decreasing doses of the problem drug, must be used as the primary element of the detoxification process; if drugs are not used therapeutically (e.g., the client undergoes "cold turkey"), the modality classification would be "drug free" rather than detoxification. The detoxification period may not exceed 21 days when methadone is prescribed in detoxifying opiate addicts; after 21 days, the modality becomes "maintenance." Detoxification from non-opiate substances, such as barbiturates, may take longer.

- Maintenance - treatment of an addicted client only by the continued administration of methadone, L-alpha-acetylmethadol (LAAM), or propoxyphene napsylate (Darvon-N) to achieve stabilization. Slow methadone withdrawal, detoxification from a maintenance regimen, and the abstinence phase of maintenance are included in this category.

- Drug free - treatment regimen that does not include any chemical agent or medication. However, drugs may be used as an adjunct to treatment or to treat any medical problems the client may have. Temporary use of medication (e.g., tranquilizers) for treating psychiatric problems may occur in drug free modalities. Primary treatment method is traditional counseling.

- Other - the primary treatment modality assigned the client is other than those specified above. It may be with or without medication and includes acupuncture, chemotherapy, and transcendental meditation.

Primary drug: The drug type that is the major problem in that it has caused the most dysfunction. It is the drug problem for which the client was admitted to treatment. Only one primary problem may be reported. (See also "Drug types".)

Prior treatment experiences, number of: The number of uninterrupted periods, from admission to discharge, in any drug treatment program.

Race/ethnicity: Based on staff observation and client self-identification, the following categories have been selected to conform with the FICE Ad Hoc Subcommittee on Racial and Ethnic Definitions:

- White (not of Hispanic origin) - a person having origins in any of the people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

- Black (not of Hispanic origin) - a person having origins in any of the people of sub-Saharan Africa.

- American Indian - a person having origins in any of the original people of North America.

- Alaskan Native (Aleut, Eskimo Indian) - a person having origins in any of the original people of North America.

- Asian or Pacific Islander - a person having origins in any of the original people of the Far East, Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.

- Hispanic - Mexican

- Hispanic - Puerto Rican

- Hispanic - Cuban

- Other Hispanic

Reason for discharge: The circumstances under which a client leaves treatment. Several types of discharge are reported as follows:

- Completed treatment, no drug use - the client has successfully completed the prescribed treatment regimen in the program and no further treatment services are prescribed within this program or any other program; however, follow-up contact may be recommended. The client is no longer using illegal drugs or abusing alcohol.

- Completed treatment, some drug use - the decision of the clinic staff is that the client has successfully completed the prescribed treatment regimen in the program, and no further treatment services are prescribed within this program or any other program. The client meets all other criteria for completion of treatment except concerning the use of drugs during the month prior to discharge.

- Transfer to a CODAP reporting clinic within this program - the client is discharged from the clinic and, with no interruption in treatment, is transferred to another clinic that does submit CODAP reports to NIDA and is within the same program.

- Transfer to a non-CODAP reporting clinic within this program - the client is discharged from the clinic and, with no interruption in treatment, is transferred to another clinic that does not submit CODAP reports to NIDA and is within the same program.

- Referred outside this program - the client is discharged from the clinic; treatment is not completed. The client is referred to another drug treatment program or to a medical or psychiatric institution.

- Program decision to discharge client for noncompliance with program rules - treatment is not completed; the client is discharged for violation of program rules.

- Left before completion - the client is discharged because of his/her decision to leave the clinic before completion of treatment, or his/her refusal to continue a further phase of treatment in this or any other program.

- Incarcerated - treatment is not completed; the client is discharged because of incarceration.

- Died - the client died before completing treatment; however, this does not necessarily imply a drug-related death.

Regions: Geographic regions used are based on the two divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following States and territories:

- New England - Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont

- Middle Atlantic - New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania

- East North Central - Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin

- West North Central - Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota

- South Atlantic - Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia

- East South Central - Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee

- West South Central - Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

- Mountain - Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming

- Pacific - Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington
- Outlying Areas - Guam, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands

Route of administration, most recent usual: Indicates the most recent method employed by the client to use the drug type(s) identified. If more than one recent method of administration of a drug type has been used, the most usual or frequent route is indicated. There are five categories:

- Oral - ingested by mouth.
- Smoking - absorbed through lungs and respiratory system by mouth.
- Inhalation - absorbed through lungs and respiratory system by nose.
- Intramuscular - administered by injection into muscles.
- Intravenous - administered by injection into veins.

Secondary drug: The drug type, if any, that has resulted in a lesser degree of dysfunction than the primary drug problem. (See also "Primary drug" and "Drug types".)

Skill development program: See "Educational or skill development program, participation in."

Source of referral: The following categories indicate the agency, individual, or legal situation through which the client is committed to or referred to treatment:

- Self referral
- Hospital - includes a medical or psychiatric hospital, or affiliated clinics.
- Community mental health center
- Community services agencies/individuals - includes Federal, State or local agencies, another drug program, and a private physician, psychiatrist, or other mental health professional.
- Family/friend
- Employer
- School
- Other voluntary
- TASC (Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime)
- Federal/State/county probation
- Federal/State/county parole
- Other non-voluntary - includes police, NARA I, and NARA III.
- Bureau of Prisons (BOP) - includes BOP NARA II, BOP study, BOP-IPDDR, BOP probationer, and other BOP (formerly DAP).
- VA ASMRO (Veterans Administration Armed Services Medical Referral Office)

SMSA's: Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards as of April 1978. The twenty-six SMSA's shown in table 3 are those for which data are also reported in the Drug Abuse Warning Network (DAWN). Comparisons among SMSA's should be made very cautiously. Since CODAP data are submitted primarily by federally funded clinics, data are more complete for some SMSA's than for others depending on the proportion of clinics in a given area that participate in CODAP.

Tertiary drug: The drug type, if any, that has resulted in a lesser degree of dysfunction than the secondary drug problem. (See also "Primary drug", "Secondary drug", and "Drug types".)

Times arrested within 24 months prior to this admission, number of: Indicates the number of times the client has been arrested and booked during the 24 months prior to admission. This item does not imply conviction and relates to alleged offenses. Arrests for traffic infractions are not included. However, arrests for driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs and driving while intoxicated because of alcohol or drugs are included.

Weeks in treatment: The number of uninterrupted weeks a client spends in treatment at a clinic.

Years between first use and admission: The number of years between the first use of a drug and admission to a drug treatment clinic.

Appendix II

PROVISIONAL DATA TABLES

This appendix is composed of 18 tables which present data concerning client characteristics and treatment activity according to primary drug of abuse for clients admitted to or discharged from treatment in 1981. The tables are identical in format to those presented for the fourth quarter CODAP data starting on page 2. The data presented are provisional since they will be updated with information submitted too late for this publication. Final 1981 data will be published in NIDA Statistical Series E, Number 25. Further information on data considerations is provided in the introduction.

Table A-1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	36.0
Other opiates	8.2
Non-Rx methadone	.8
Other opiates and synthetics	7.5
Marijuana	19.1
Barbiturates	2.9
Amphetamines	7.7
Alcohol	8.3
Cocaine	5.8
PCP	2.2
Other hallucinogens	1.8
Tranquilizers	2.5
Other sedatives or hypnotics	3.1
Other drug types	2.3
Inhalants	1.1
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	1.0
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	247,479

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to region: January-December 1981

Region	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
New England	39.2	8.5	19.1	2.6	5.4	5.0	6.6	1.4	4.5	5.1	1.5	0.9	100.0	16,968
Middle Atlantic	53.5	4.1	11.5	2.8	7.4	11.2	4.0	.7	.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	100.0	63,140
East North Central	32.0	11.6	22.0	3.9	6.7	6.8	3.9	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.7	2.3	100.0	32,562
West North Central	7.4	9.7	40.1	2.5	11.6	12.2	4.7	.7	2.7	2.3	1.2	4.8	100.0	8,706
South Atlantic	29.1	9.8	25.6	2.7	6.6	4.3	6.2	2.0	1.7	2.6	7.7	1.6	100.0	38,618
East South Central	5.2	15.6	17.4	4.9	6.4	30.7	2.2	.5	1.1	3.7	7.1	5.1	100.0	9,307
West South Central	21.1	13.0	17.9	3.9	17.0	9.5	3.4	.5	1.7	3.0	3.2	5.9	100.0	15,343
Mountain	15.8	9.9	23.0	2.9	11.2	12.0	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.6	2.9	5.9	100.0	13,396
Pacific	41.0	6.8	15.9	2.2	6.7	4.0	10.1	6.6	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.9	100.0	46,269
Outlying Areas	53.2	.3	42.8	.4	-	.2	1.1	-	.2	.1	•	1.6	100.0	3,170
All clients	36.0	8.2	19.1	2.9	7.7	8.3	5.8	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	100.0	247,479

- Quantity is zero.

• Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas 1/: January-December 1981

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area 1/	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
Atlanta, GA	29.0	26.9	18.2	3.4	4.8	2.7	5.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	6.3	0.5	100.0	2,213
Baltimore, MD	58.9	4.6	19.9	1.4	1.5	5.1	2.1	1.7	.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	100.0	7,304
Boston, MA	42.5	10.7	13.2	2.7	3.7	6.6	7.8	1.8	2.5	6.0	2.0	.4	100.0	3,646
Buffalo, NY	8.8	13.4	4.0	2.3	3.8	57.1	2.2	2.2	1.3	3.8	.3	.8	100.0	604
Chicago, IL	52.5	8.9	12.8	2.4	4.5	1.0	4.9	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.9	3.0	100.0	5,527
Cleveland, OH	29.1	26.9	21.5	2.1	3.6	5.5	3.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	100.0	2,020
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	26.3	14.7	6.8	2.8	28.9	1.3	6.2	.1	1.6	3.1	3.4	4.9	100.0	1,638
Denver-Boulder, CO	14.7	11.1	18.6	1.4	9.9	5.5	23.1	.1	3.6	5.0	1.2	5.8	100.0	1,627
Detroit, MI	56.8	7.1	16.5	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.2	1.1	1.7	3.6	1.0	.9	100.0	8,520
Indianapolis, IN	19.7	35.7	11.8	5.7	5.6	.4	2.6	.7	.6	2.1	4.7	10.3	100.0	680
Kansas City, MO-KS	5.3	11.5	56.6	3.5	9.6	1.0	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.8	.9	1.6	100.0	1,214
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	39.4	6.0	8.3	3.9	4.5	2.4	11.2	17.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.3	100.0	13,031
Miami, FL	16.0	11.4	18.3	1.5	1.1	7.2	17.2	.4	.7	1.9	23.0	1.2	100.0	4,211
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	8.4	7.4	34.8	2.5	14.0	11.8	10.0	2.1	4.4	2.9	.9	.8	100.0	1,055
New Orleans, LA	28.9	27.5	10.8	3.4	6.8	10.1	2.2	.9	.5	1.5	1.9	5.4	100.0	2,573
New York, NY-NJ	67.9	4.1	11.6	2.4	1.0	2.4	6.7	1.3	.8	.4	.5	1.0	100.0	19,566
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, VA-NC	54.6	11.7	19.0	1.1	3.6	3.3	3.7	.1	1.1	.5	1.0	.2	100.0	811
Oklahoma City, OK	11.1	13.3	23.8	6.2	10.8	9.9	3.8	1.3	2.4	3.8	6.7	7.0	100.0	714
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	34.4	6.5	6.2	2.6	19.5	22.2	1.5	.6	.4	1.9	2.7	1.5	100.0	12,733
Phoenix, AZ	29.2	15.1	25.7	2.7	7.7	.5	4.8	1.3	1.9	3.8	1.9	5.1	100.0	2,000
St. Louis, MO-IL	18.7	25.4	16.6	2.3	7.7	4.8	2.1	.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	18.0	100.0	1,882
San Antonio, TX	52.5	7.4	10.7	1.5	19.1	-	.9	.2	1.7	1.2	-	4.8	100.0	917
San Diego, CA	20.9	3.9	32.5	1.6	13.7	.3	16.3	2.0	1.4	3.1	2.4	1.8	100.0	1,103
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	59.9	8.6	7.7	1.3	6.2	.6	9.4	2.5	.5	1.4	1.3	.5	100.0	8,576
Seattle-Everett, WA	23.9	17.9	24.5	3.1	8.7	3.7	8.5	.2	2.0	4.6	1.4	1.6	100.0	1,914
Washington, DC-MD-VA	43.4	4.9	23.9	1.6	4.8	4.4	4.4	7.5	1.4	1.8	.7	1.1	100.0	5,146
All clients	36.0	8.2	19.1	2.9	7.7	8.3	5.8	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	100.0	247,479

1/ Twenty-six SMSA's from the Drug Abuse Warning Network; see the glossary for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	72.3	66.4	75.3	66.5	65.6	83.0	75.5	74.4	76.8	48.1	60.7	69.0	71.9
Female	27.7	33.6	24.7	33.5	34.4	17.0	24.5	25.6	23.2	51.9	39.3	31.0	28.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	89,190	20,410	47,224	7,223	19,123	20,647	14,231	5,404	4,517	6,165	7,556	5,736	247,426
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	35.6	75.7	73.7	78.4	80.7	77.6	65.2	47.1	85.0	86.6	89.0	47.9	60.5
Black	43.7	19.5	14.9	14.4	14.1	17.9	27.2	31.0	7.0	8.3	6.1	22.5	26.5
Hispanic	19.8	4.1	9.0	6.0	3.9	2.7	6.4	20.7	6.6	3.8	3.6	24.8	11.6
Mexican	9.3	1.7	3.6	3.6	2.8	1.4	2.2	18.4	4.5	2.1	.9	21.4	5.8
Puerto Rican	9.8	1.8	4.4	1.7	.8	1.0	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	.7	2.7	5.0
Cuban	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	.7	.1	.1	.2	1.4	.1	.3
Other Hispanic	.5	.3	.5	.5	.3	.2	.7	.9	.5	.5	.5	.7	.5
Other	.9	.7	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	4.8	1.4
American Indian	.5	.5	1.5	.6	.9	1.2	.5	.6	1.0	.7	.5	3.9	.9
Alaskan Native	*	*	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	*	-	*	*	.1	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.4	.2	.9	.5	.3	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.8	.8	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	89,176	20,410	47,212	7,229	19,118	20,646	14,227	5,398	4,513	6,165	7,553	5,734	247,381
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.3	.8	38.7	9.5	15.4	7.9	5.9	9.1	27.3	6.1	15.3	25.2	11.9
18 to 19 years	1.0	2.0	16.3	10.0	11.0	5.7	7.6	12.1	20.1	5.3	12.0	9.8	7.1
20 to 24 years	13.8	17.2	23.3	30.5	30.3	15.8	31.9	45.0	32.3	18.4	30.4	21.3	20.7
25 to 29 years	34.7	35.6	12.3	24.8	23.5	16.8	28.2	23.8	13.3	19.2	21.4	18.1	25.7
30 to 44 years	45.9	39.9	8.7	22.0	18.5	34.2	25.1	9.7	6.6	34.8	16.5	18.4	30.0
Over 44 years	4.2	4.5	.6	3.2	1.3	19.5	1.4	.3	.3	16.1	4.4	7.2	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	89,160	20,399	47,143	7,219	19,102	20,641	14,219	5,401	4,501	6,155	7,540	5,716	247,196

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1981

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	36.3	7.6	20.0	2.7	7.1	9.6	6.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.2	100.0	177,851
Female	35.5	9.9	16.8	3.5	9.5	5.1	5.0	2.0	1.5	4.6	4.3	2.6	100.0	69,575
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	21.2	10.3	23.3	3.8	10.3	10.7	6.2	1.7	2.6	3.6	4.5	1.8	100.0	149,555
Black	59.4	6.1	10.7	1.6	4.1	5.6	5.9	2.6	.5	.8	.7	2.0	100.0	65,565
Hispanic	61.4	2.9	14.7	1.5	2.6	1.9	3.2	3.9	1.0	.8	.9	5.0	100.0	28,690
Mexican	57.8	2.4	11.9	1.8	3.7	2.0	2.1	6.9	1.4	.9	.5	8.5	100.0	14,359
Puerto Rican	69.9	3.0	16.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	3.2	.6	.5	.5	.4	1.2	100.0	12,465
Cuban	22.6	7.5	27.2	2.6	1.5	2.6	15.4	.8	.9	2.0	15.9	1.1	100.0	655
Other Hispanic	38.9	4.6	21.2	3.0	4.4	4.1	8.4	4.2	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.1	100.0	1,211
Other	23.6	4.2	31.6	2.4	6.8	10.6	4.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.9	7.7	100.0	3,571
American Indian	19.7	4.7	32.1	2.0	8.0	11.7	3.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.8	10.5	100.0	2,142
Alaskan Native	20.7	1.8	28.8	2.7	11.7	19.8	7.2	.9	-	.9	.9	4.5	100.0	111
Asian/Pacific Islander	30.2	3.6	30.9	3.0	4.4	8.0	6.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	4.8	3.6	100.0	1,318
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.0	.5	61.9	2.3	10.0	5.5	2.8	1.7	4.2	1.3	3.9	4.9	100.0	29,509
18 to 19 years	5.3	2.4	44.0	4.1	12.0	6.8	6.2	3.8	5.2	1.9	5.2	3.2	100.0	17,465
20 to 24 years	24.1	6.9	21.5	4.3	11.3	6.4	8.9	4.8	2.8	2.2	4.5	2.4	100.0	51,108
25 to 29 years	48.7	11.5	9.1	2.8	7.1	5.5	6.3	2.0	.9	1.9	2.5	1.6	100.0	63,438
30 to 44 years	55.2	11.0	5.6	2.1	4.8	9.5	4.8	.7	.4	2.9	1.7	1.4	100.0	74,206
Over 44 years	33.0	8.0	2.6	2.0	2.2	35.1	1.8	.2	.1	8.6	2.9	3.6	100.0	11,470
All clients	36.0	8.2	19.1	2.9	7.7	8.3	5.8	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	100.0	247,479

- Quantity is zero

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status, type of health insurance, and whether in educational or skill development program at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Marital status, health insurance, and educational or skill development program	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	48.7	41.6	81.6	62.9	63.3	43.0	61.3	73.5	83.0	40.3	63.1	66.0	58.0
Married	23.8	27.0	9.4	14.4	13.8	22.1	16.9	12.4	6.3	25.9	14.4	15.0	18.7
Widowed	1.5	1.7	.3	1.1	.6	2.3	.8	.6	.3	3.4	1.1	2.8	1.3
Divorced	12.9	19.2	5.6	14.2	13.5	21.6	13.2	7.1	6.5	21.2	14.2	9.1	12.8
Separated	13.1	10.5	3.2	7.5	8.8	11.0	7.8	6.4	3.9	9.3	7.2	7.2	9.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,942	20,401	47,200	7,222	19,104	20,633	14,226	5,402	4,513	6,163	7,556	5,735	247,097
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	64.0	64.9	57.5	65.6	63.5	54.3	67.1	68.4	65.0	53.4	59.7	63.4	61.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6.6	7.7	13.2	9.4	9.6	12.9	9.1	5.2	12.6	12.7	11.5	7.0	9.3
Other private insurance	5.1	8.9	15.8	8.4	10.1	11.9	14.1	8.8	10.2	13.5	14.4	8.0	9.7
Medicaid/Medicare	18.9	12.1	7.0	9.6	11.6	16.5	5.7	10.9	6.8	13.3	6.2	13.8	13.2
CHAMPUS	.3	.4	1.0	.8	1.1	.6	.5	.4	.8	.7	1.2	.3	.6
Other public funds for health care	5.1	6.1	5.6	6.2	4.1	3.8	3.4	6.4	4.6	6.5	6.9	7.6	5.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	87,619	20,194	46,702	7,133	18,784	20,359	13,969	5,359	4,434	6,107	7,519	5,682	243,861
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION													
Yes	4.3	5.4	4.2	13.5	19.3	11.3	12.1	14.0	28.5	11.0	17.3	20.9	15.5
No	95.7	94.6	58.8	86.5	80.7	88.7	87.9	86.0	71.5	89.0	82.7	79.1	84.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,848	20,342	47,064	7,204	19,029	20,620	14,191	5,387	4,489	6,134	7,547	5,711	246,566

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status and last formal school year completed according to primary drug of abuse at admission for all clients and for those eighteen years and older: January-December 1981

Employment status and last formal school year completed	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
ALL CLIENTS:													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Unemployed, not seeking work	55.2	50.4	52.5	58.3	52.6	50.6	44.7	54.5	58.3	53.1	48.9	64.3	53.2
Unemployed, seeking work	17.4	17.8	14.5	17.0	18.5	17.1	15.4	17.1	16.0	14.8	17.4	15.8	16.7
Employed, part-time	4.4	5.8	11.5	6.0	7.6	5.8	7.6	6.4	9.1	7.8	7.5	5.8	6.8
Employed, full-time	23.0	25.9	21.4	18.8	21.4	26.4	32.3	22.0	16.5	24.3	26.2	14.1	23.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,910	20,379	47,153	7,213	19,080	20,619	14,202	5,398	4,505	6,156	7,552	5,733	246,900
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	15.6	12.5	35.4	21.7	24.0	23.7	12.4	17.5	32.5	19.8	23.7	42.2	21.8
10 to 11	27.8	21.7	32.3	28.4	30.8	24.3	24.5	40.1	33.3	20.5	27.0	25.6	28.1
12	37.6	38.1	22.5	34.4	33.2	35.4	36.5	34.7	25.3	36.9	32.6	21.1	33.2
Greater than 12	18.9	27.8	9.8	15.4	12.1	16.7	26.5	7.6	8.9	22.8	16.7	11.0	16.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,917	20,378	47,103	7,206	19,046	20,609	14,214	5,397	4,496	6,147	7,541	5,712	246,766
CLIENTS 18 YEARS AND OLDER:													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Unemployed, not seeking work	55.1	50.2	37.3	56.0	48.3	48.4	42.7	52.7	51.3	51.4	43.5	57.7	49.9
Unemployed, seeking work	17.5	17.9	18.2	17.8	20.1	17.8	15.9	17.4	18.6	15.2	19.0	18.2	17.8
Employed, part-time	4.4	5.8	11.4	5.7	7.0	5.4	7.4	6.1	8.6	7.6	7.2	6.1	6.3
Employed, full-time	23.1	26.1	33.0	20.4	24.6	28.4	34.1	23.8	21.5	25.8	30.3	18.0	26.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,569	20,201	28,837	6,522	16,116	18,970	13,359	4,909	3,262	5,772	6,383	4,270	217,170
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	15.4	12.0	15.6	17.1	16.3	20.4	9.8	13.5	19.8	16.5	15.8	27.8	15.6
10 to 11	27.8	21.6	32.2	28.0	30.4	23.2	23.4	40.0	33.9	20.0	26.4	29.5	27.5
12	37.7	38.3	36.2	37.9	39.0	38.3	38.7	38.1	34.2	39.2	38.1	28.0	37.6
Greater than 12	19.0	28.0	16.0	17.0	14.3	18.1	28.1	8.4	12.2	24.2	19.7	14.8	19.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,612	20,213	28,853	6,518	16,102	18,968	13,380	4,908	3,269	5,766	6,386	4,264	217,233

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Source of referral	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Voluntary	86.2	86.5	62.2	73.0	69.7	73.9	67.0	59.4	67.0	83.4	72.7	71.5	76.1
Self referral	60.9	53.0	18.7	31.3	28.8	33.1	31.2	24.8	23.7	35.7	30.0	31.3	41.1
Hospital	2.6	5.2	2.2	6.6	5.3	10.5	3.9	4.0	4.9	8.1	5.4	4.9	4.1
Community mental health center	1.2	2.9	2.1	4.2	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	4.1	5.9	4.5	3.1	2.4
Community services agencies/individual	7.7	8.9	10.7	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.2	10.9	11.7	14.4	11.8	13.4	9.8
Family/friend	11.4	12.5	14.2	12.4	12.8	10.3	13.0	11.9	12.9	13.5	13.3	11.1	12.3
Employer	.3	.5	.5	.4	.7	1.2	.8	.7	.2	.7	.5	.3	.5
School	.1	.2	9.6	2.1	3.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	5.0	1.7	3.1	3.2	2.7
Other voluntary	1.9	3.3	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.1	4.5	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.1
Non-voluntary	12.5	12.9	37.5	26.3	29.4	25.2	31.7	40.0	32.5	16.5	27.1	27.5	23.0
TASC	1.4	2.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.4	2.2	3.4	2.2	6.9	3.4	2.7
Federal/State/county probation	5.5	6.9	24.5	14.9	17.3	14.3	19.6	29.0	18.3	9.0	14.1	16.4	13.3
Federal/State/county parole	4.1	2.0	3.9	4.8	5.4	2.7	4.4	5.1	5.1	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.8
Other non-voluntary	1.5	1.8	5.5	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.3	3.7	5.6	2.9	3.9	4.5	3.2
Bureau of Prisons 1/	1.3	.6	.3	.7	.9	.9	1.3	.6	.5	.1	.2	1.0	.9
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	89,131	20,402	47,187	7,220	19,104	20,612	14,221	5,403	4,511	6,164	7,552	5,734	247,241

1/ Bureau of Prisons (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission, age at first use, and number of prior treatment experiences according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Number of times arrested, age at first use, and number of prior treatment experiences	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	55.7	55.8	45.2	45.8	46.0	49.5	43.6	26.9	39.1	65.5	45.6	47.9	50.3
1	23.2	23.4	30.6	24.8	25.8	24.1	31.7	31.0	27.0	16.9	26.1	21.4	25.5
2	10.2	10.0	12.5	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.3	18.5	14.3	8.5	14.0	12.1	11.7
3	4.7	4.6	5.3	6.5	6.1	5.2	5.4	9.3	7.5	3.6	6.5	6.4	5.3
4	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	5.3	3.4	1.9	3.1	3.8	2.6
5	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.0	1.5	2.6	1.5
6-10	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	4.5	4.6	1.9	2.4	3.9	2.4
11 or more	.6	.6	.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	1.4	1.6	.7	.8	1.8	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,494	19,854	46,019	7,129	18,832	20,488	13,976	5,381	4,460	5,967	7,498	5,688	243,786
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.9	2.7	36.0	12.1	12.2	24.6	5.2	8.8	19.0	6.6	10.3	22.2	18.0
14-15 years	11.6	5.9	29.9	19.9	20.3	21.7	10.2	18.9	30.4	10.3	18.7	16.9	17.1
16-17 years	19.5	10.6	16.5	19.5	20.9	21.3	16.4	21.7	24.2	10.4	18.8	11.7	18.0
18-19 years	21.1	14.4	8.1	14.1	15.8	14.5	18.0	17.4	12.6	9.8	14.6	8.2	15.7
20-21 years	16.0	14.3	3.6	9.2	10.4	7.0	14.3	11.9	6.0	8.5	10.0	7.0	11.2
22-23 years	9.9	11.7	1.7	6.3	6.4	2.8	10.1	7.6	2.8	7.6	6.6	5.9	7.1
24-25 years	6.3	10.8	1.2	4.6	4.5	1.8	8.0	4.8	1.9	6.6	4.6	4.7	5.0
Over 25 years	10.7	29.7	2.9	14.2	9.6	6.3	17.9	8.9	5.0	40.3	16.3	22.4	11.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,846	20,340	47,023	7,200	19,061	20,484	14,196	5,394	4,491	6,133	7,523	5,678	246,369
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	25.8	36.9	75.3	54.2	60.5	69.0	64.7	58.5	64.8	62.6	63.9	59.4	49.7
1	24.2	24.9	17.1	24.2	22.8	16.6	21.5	27.3	22.2	20.0	22.1	21.1	21.8
2	17.8	14.4	4.5	10.8	8.7	6.7	7.7	8.1	7.5	8.1	7.7	9.1	11.4
3	11.7	9.2	1.7	4.9	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.2	4.1	6.6
4	7.2	5.5	.7	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.3	3.8
5 or more	13.4	9.1	.8	3.4	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.5	1.8	4.0	6.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,589	20,301	46,791	7,133	18,988	20,358	14,083	5,357	4,458	6,098	7,437	5,679	245,272

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use, most recent usual route of administration of primary drug, and years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Frequency of use, route of administration, and years between first use and admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	14.4	11.7	10.7	21.1	22.8	10.7	21.8	27.6	30.5	15.9	17.3	18.1	15.1
Less than once per week	2.4	2.7	8.1	6.9	8.5	5.4	11.2	13.5	17.3	5.8	9.6	10.	5.9
Once per week	1.6	2.0	9.2	5.7	6.5	5.2	8.7	12.0	11.9	3.6	7.1	7.6	5.1
Several times per week	6.1	10.9	31.2	21.3	22.4	26.1	28.4	22.7	22.2	18.7	24.9	21.5	17.6
Daily	75.5	72.7	40.9	45.1	39.7	52.6	33.8	29.2	18.1	55.9	41.0	46.6	56.3
Once daily	9.5	14.9	13.7	12.4	11.0	8.6	9.5	8.9	8.5	12.3	10.7	14.6	11.1
2 or 3 times daily	38.1	26.8	15.1	17.5	16.3	12.0	11.0	9.2	6.1	23.5	15.1	14.8	23.9
More than 3 times daily	27.9	31.4	12.2	15.2	12.4	32.0	13.4	6.1	3.5	20.0	15.3	17.1	21.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	89,008	20,378	87,142	7,210	19,073	20,582	14,208	5,803	4,509	6,187	7,580	5,711	286,393
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.4	42.1	3.0	90.9	58.2	99.5	4.1	10.4	89.4	98.5	95.4	31.3	27.8
Smoking	.4	.5	96.3	.4	.4	.3	4.7	78.6	4.0	.2	.6	2.0	20.1
Inhalation	2.6	.4	.6	.2	6.0	•	60.3	8.7	3.3	.2	.3	48.0	6.4
Intramuscular	1.3	1.9	•	.2	1.0	•	1.2	.2	.3	.1	.4	.3	.8
Intravenous	95.3	55.1	.1	8.2	34.5	.1	29.7	6.1	3.0	1.0	3.3	18.5	44.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	88,915	20,380	87,183	7,212	19,097	20,602	14,208	5,799	4,512	6,160	7,586	5,728	286,982
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	2.9	5.8	2.7	3.9	5.7	.6	5.0	6.8	6.0	8.6	6.2	13.4	4.0
1 year	7.2	14.8	10.8	11.9	14.4	2.3	14.4	12.7	17.3	13.4	15.8	20.4	10.8
2 years	8.4	15.2	15.6	13.2	15.8	4.1	17.1	15.2	16.9	12.7	16.6	17.8	13.0
3 years	7.1	11.2	14.4	11.4	12.4	4.3	13.8	14.6	13.7	9.7	14.2	12.3	11.1
4 years	4.9	7.9	10.7	7.3	8.1	4.5	8.8	11.0	8.9	6.5	8.9	6.5	7.9
5 years	6.0	7.6	9.5	7.9	7.0	4.5	8.1	10.5	8.3	7.6	8.0	4.6	7.5
6 years	6.5	6.8	7.6	8.1	6.3	4.4	7.2	8.9	6.1	6.2	7.1	4.8	6.7
7 years	5.6	4.7	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	4.9	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.1	5.0
8 years	4.6	3.9	4.3	5.5	4.2	3.4	3.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.7	4.2
Over 8 years	46.6	22.2	18.9	25.2	21.5	67.9	16.8	9.4	13.8	26.8	15.2	14.4	29.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22,770	7,463	35,136	3,858	11,465	13,983	9,100	3,128	2,888	3,799	4,742	3,385	121,633

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

• Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Secondary and tertiary drugs at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	44.3	33.6	27.6	12.1	14.0	57.5	16.5	20.9	7.2	25.6	14.7	37.6	33.8
Heroin	-	19.4	.9	4.1	3.2	1.6	9.3	3.0	.8	1.1	1.1	4.4	3.0
Other opiates	12.7	2.2	.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	3.1	1.4	1.1	5.8	4.4	1.7	5.9
Marijuana	5.2	7.2	-	20.9	32.1	24.3	32.8	29.6	41.0	14.3	31.0	22.0	12.7
Barbiturates	2.2	4.6	2.0	-	6.4	2.0	3.8	4.3	3.6	5.0	4.4	1.7	2.9
Amphetamines	2.8	5.5	8.1	14.8	-	4.9	8.3	5.3	13.8	5.1	8.7	4.7	5.2
Alcohol	5.8	8.3	47.0	18.7	19.1	-	14.6	14.1	15.4	28.7	16.7	18.5	16.9
Cocaine	23.5	5.1	4.6	6.2	7.2	1.9	-	10.0	7.7	2.5	7.0	2.0	11.4
PCP	.4	.3	.9	1.2	1.2	.4	1.9	-	3.1	.7	1.4	.8	.7
Other hallucinogens	.2	.4	3.4	3.2	5.4	.7	3.0	5.5	-	1.8	2.9	1.1	1.8
Tranquilizers	1.5	6.6	1.3	6.1	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	-	6.5	2.9	2.4
Other sedatives	.7	5.5	2.5	6.9	4.0	1.8	4.8	3.4	3.5	6.7	-	1.2	2.5
Other	.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	.9	.4	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.5	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	89,179	19,975	47,193	7,217	19,105	20,634	14,228	5,404	4,510	6,143	7,527	5,701	246,817
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	74.4	65.6	69.6	38.7	41.1	81.1	45.9	48.1	27.6	60.1	44.7	66.4	65.2
Heroin	-	3.4	.6	2.2	1.6	.7	2.3	1.2	.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	.9
Other opiates	2.7	.9	.6	2.7	1.4	.7	1.6	.8	1.0	2.3	1.9	.9	1.7
Marijuana	8.0	7.8	-	18.2	18.7	4.6	17.8	14.6	22.9	10.9	18.1	9.8	8.7
Barbiturates	1.6	2.2	2.0	-	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.9
Amphetamines	1.5	2.5	7.2	5.0	-	4.6	4.2	3.7	8.1	2.8	4.0	3.0	3.4
Alcohol	5.0	6.8	7.7	18.0	21.4	-	17.8	18.1	25.4	13.1	16.7	12.3	9.0
Cocaine	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.0	3.5	2.0	-	5.5	5.0	1.9	4.7	1.3	3.2
PCP	.3	.2	.8	1.2	.9	.3	.9	-	1.5	.6	.8	.5	.5
Other hallucinogens	.3	.5	3.6	2.8	4.1	1.4	2.6	2.6	-	1.3	2.4	.9	1.7
Tranquilizers	1.6	3.6	1.3	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.6	-	2.7	1.2	1.7
Other sedatives	.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.3	-	.7	1.5
Other	.4	.7	.9	1.2	.7	.6	.4	.6	.7	1.2	.6	.2	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	89,037	20,211	47,188	7,216	19,101	20,650	14,211	5,402	4,510	6,142	7,536	5,724	246,928

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Modality/environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	75.7	76.6	81.8	58.6	66.8	60.0	65.5	65.2	68.8	76.0	75.2	75.6	73.5
Residential	15.9	14.3	10.0	31.7	24.7	14.9	26.4	28.1	23.3	14.7	18.9	17.5	16.8
Day care	1.9	.5	4.7	2.1	1.3	.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.2
Hospital	4.5	7.5	1.4	5.2	5.2	21.8	3.1	1.8	2.0	6.8	3.5	4.5	5.5
Prison	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.6	1.1	1.1	.9	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free													
Outpatient	18.4	31.9	81.1	57.4	66.0	54.7	65.0	64.8	68.4	78.0	73.8	71.2	48.1
Residential	11.8	10.5	9.9	29.3	23.6	12.6	25.7	26.8	22.8	12.1	16.9	14.0	14.3
Day care	.9	.4	4.7	2.1	1.3	.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8
Hospital	.9	2.4	1.0	2.3	3.6	11.4	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.3
Prison	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.6	1.1	1.1	.9	1.9
Subtotal	33.7	46.2	98.7	93.5	96.5	81.9	97.5	97.6	98.3	90.3	94.5	89.4	68.5
Maintenance													
Outpatient	25.5	29.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.7
Other environments	1.6	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6
Subtotal	27.1	30.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.3
Detoxification													
Outpatient	31.6	14.5	N/A	.5	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	.4	N/A	12.7
Hospital	3.3	4.6	N/A	2.7	N/A	9.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.7	2.0	N/A	2.6
Other environments	4.0	3.4	N/A	2.3	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	2.0	N/A	2.1
Subtotal	38.9	22.4	N/A	5.5	N/A	11.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.0	4.4	N/A	17.4
Other modality													
Subtotal	.2	.9	1.3	1.0	3.5	6.9	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	10.6	1.8
Number of clients	88,771	20,200	46,906	7,121	18,825	20,267	14,043	5,378	4,468	6,076	7,477	5,478	245,010

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-13. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Reason for discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
Treatment completed	15.7	18.8	32.5	22.9	24.0	29.5	23.3	23.2	25.9	29.6	26.3	23.8	22.6
Completed treatment, no drug use	12.5	12.7	17.4	15.5	16.8	18.6	15.5	18.2	16.8	19.4	14.7	15.9	15.1
Completed treatment, some drug use	3.1	6.1	15.0	7.4	7.2	11.0	7.8	5.0	9.0	10.2	11.5	7.9	7.6
Transferred/referred	18.4	18.0	11.6	15.0	13.1	17.2	12.5	14.5	12.8	12.9	12.2	14.8	15.6
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	7.5	6.8	4.6	7.7	5.0	6.1	5.8	8.4	4.8	3.2	4.5	5.4	6.3
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.6	.4	.7	.6	.6	1.1	.4	.1	.6	.9	.4	.5	.6
Referred outside program	10.3	10.8	6.3	6.7	7.5	10.0	6.3	6.0	7.3	8.7	7.3	8.9	8.7
Discharged for noncompliance	10.3	9.0	8.7	10.0	10.0	10.3	9.5	13.0	9.4	8.1	9.2	12.3	9.8
Left before completing treatment	50.4	49.9	44.4	48.7	49.8	41.4	51.1	43.4	48.9	47.8	49.0	44.1	48.0
Incarcerated	4.9	3.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	1.4	3.4	5.6	3.0	1.5	.9	4.6	3.7
Died	.4	.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	93,584	19,691	46,530	8,020	19,343	19,773	13,454	6,299	4,880	6,350	7,757	5,824	251,465

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-14. Percent distribution of clients admitted to a drug free modality by reason for discharge according to environment and primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Reason for discharge	Modality/environment and primary drug at admission							
	Drug free/outpatient		Drug free/residential		Drug free/hospital		Drug free/day care	
	Opiate	Non-opiate	Opiate	Non-opiate	Opiate	Non-opiate	Opiate	Non-opiate
Treatment completed	17.9	31.6	9.9	15.7	25.1	31.0	4.6	16.3
Completed treatment, no drug use	13.4	18.0	8.5	12.6	22.4	27.6	3.3	10.8
Completed treatment, some drug use	4.5	13.5	1.4	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.3	5.5
Transferred/referred	15.9	10.1	17.0	17.1	34.3	30.1	9.3	12.1
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	6.7	2.5	14.0	11.0	27.7	21.3	6.2	5.9
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.3	.6	.3	.5	.2	.5	-	2.5
Referred outside program	8.9	7.0	2.7	5.6	6.3	8.3	3.1	3.7
Discharged for noncompliance	12.4	9.9	8.9	11.2	6.0	6.8	28.3	8.3
Left before completing treatment	46.8	48.9	61.8	54.3	34.1	31.8	58.7	61.6
Incarcerated	6.7	3.3	2.2	1.6	.4	.3	2.7	1.5
Died	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,941	93,459	13,881	24,368	1,372	4,184	1,022	4,158

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-15. Percent distribution of opiate abusers by reason for discharge according to selected modalities and environments at admission: January-December 1981

Reason for discharge	Modality/environment at admission		
	Maintenance/outpatient	Detoxification/outpatient	Detoxification/hospital
Treatment completed	13.5	19.1	29.0
Completed treatment, no drug use	9.5	16.1	18.0
Completed treatment, some drug use	4.0	3.0	11.1
Transferred/referred	22.5	13.3	20.5
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	6.3	2.5	10.2
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	1.4	.1	.4
Referred outside program	14.9	10.7	9.9
Discharged for noncompliance	14.2	5.8	3.2
Left before completing treatment	40.3	59.9	46.5
Incarcerated	8.4	1.7	.7
Died	1.0	.1	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	29,141	30,693	3,897

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-16. Percent distribution of clients discharged by whether skill development program completed during treatment, whether in educational or skill development program at discharge, and changes in employment status between time of admission and discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1981

Skill development program completed, in educational or skill development program, and changes in employment status	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.8	1.7	5.5	4.6	3.8	2.3	3.0	5.0	6.0	3.5	2.8	3.7	3.1
No	98.2	98.3	94.5	95.4	96.2	97.7	97.0	95.0	94.0	96.5	97.2	96.3	96.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	93,282	19,702	46,469	7,991	19,330	19,726	13,443	6,293	4,877	6,341	7,747	5,811	251,012
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	5.5	6.0	36.2	15.9	20.2	12.4	15.4	16.1	26.3	11.6	18.0	20.1	15.3
No	94.5	94.0	63.8	84.1	79.8	87.6	84.6	83.9	73.7	88.4	82.0	79.9	84.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	91,170	19,701	46,497	8,013	19,329	19,752	13,441	6,288	4,881	6,349	7,744	5,819	250,984
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	23.7	25.9	28.5	20.3	24.4	28.1	33.6	28.5	21.1	28.0	28.3	16.2	26.6
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	65.0	61.3	57.8	64.4	61.0	61.6	52.5	58.9	62.8	58.1	57.1	72.8	61.7
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.5	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.8	3.2	4.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	7.1	7.9	9.3	10.7	10.0	6.7	9.5	11.5	11.9	9.8	9.8	7.8	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	93,097	19,659	46,433	7,987	19,293	19,706	13,420	6,296	4,866	6,339	7,739	5,812	250,637

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-17. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission for all clients and for those completing treatment: January-December 1981

Weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
ALL CLIENTS:													
2 or less	28.8	24.0	12.9	19.0	21.7	23.5	20.8	17.8	15.6	18.6	17.2	20.8	22.4
3 to 4	16.7	13.2	8.9	9.8	10.2	10.8	10.4	7.7	8.9	9.8	10.0	9.0	12.5
5 to 8	10.9	14.4	16.2	13.7	16.6	18.0	16.9	11.6	15.1	14.5	16.5	14.2	14.0
9 to 16	12.5	16.5	23.3	19.2	19.4	16.3	20.5	16.0	19.8	17.8	21.4	19.1	17.1
17 to 26	8.8	10.6	16.3	13.2	13.1	11.6	13.5	14.1	15.0	13.7	14.6	12.7	11.9
27 to 52	10.5	11.6	15.1	14.8	13.0	12.6	12.0	19.5	15.4	15.8	13.7	13.1	12.6
53 to 78	4.4	4.7	4.5	5.5	3.8	4.3	3.7	8.2	5.4	5.0	3.8	5.3	4.5
Greater than 78	7.4	5.0	2.9	4.8	2.4	2.8	2.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	2.8	5.7	4.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	93,597	19,736	46,565	8,020	19,362	19,791	13,466	6,301	4,885	6,355	7,758	5,824	251,660
CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT:													
2 or less	14.6	12.1	3.5	6.5	4.7	12.0	3.7	3.1	3.1	6.3	5.0	10.5	8.3
3 to 4	25.9	14.8	4.8	6.3	6.4	9.5	5.2	2.4	4.4	6.6	6.0	5.3	11.6
5 to 8	7.0	11.4	12.8	8.8	13.8	21.1	9.7	6.8	8.0	10.6	9.3	9.8	11.3
9 to 16	9.2	12.9	24.1	16.1	18.8	15.9	22.7	12.5	17.0	17.0	17.9	16.2	16.8
17 to 26	8.8	12.8	21.0	16.9	19.3	14.2	22.3	18.6	20.3	16.9	22.9	16.0	16.2
27 to 52	14.5	18.3	22.4	23.7	23.0	17.1	23.3	31.6	24.6	23.8	24.5	19.8	20.0
53 to 78	6.9	8.5	6.9	9.9	7.9	6.0	8.1	14.0	11.2	9.2	8.2	10.4	7.7
Greater than 78	13.1	9.3	4.6	11.9	6.0	4.1	4.9	11.0	11.3	9.7	6.3	12.0	9.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,641	3,699	15,104	1,837	4,637	5,835	3,135	1,463	1,262	1,882	2,038	1,386	56,919

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table A-18. Percent distribution of opiate abusers discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected modalities and environments at admission for all clients and for those completing treatment: January-December 1981

Weeks in treatment	Modality/environment at admission				
	Drug free/ outpatient	Drug free/ residential	Maintenance/ outpatient	Detoxification/ outpatient	Detoxification/ hospital
ALL CLIENTS:					
2 or less	18.5	32.8	7.6	42.6	68.9
3 to 4	9.4	10.8	5.9	34.9	15.0
5 to 8	15.7	14.3	10.5	8.2	6.9
9 to 16	19.9	14.6	16.1	6.1	4.3
17 to 26	13.5	10.2	13.0	2.7	2.1
27 to 52	14.4	10.3	18.8	2.6	1.9
53 to 78	4.8	4.4	8.9	1.2	.4
Greater than 78	4.0	2.7	19.2	1.7	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,958	13,881	29,168	30,717	3,902
CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT:					
2 or less	3.5	2.0	2.7	19.3	69.1
3 to 4	5.2	3.5	3.7	59.3	16.5
5 to 8	8.6	5.6	6.1	7.5	6.5
9 to 16	17.0	11.9	11.0	4.4	3.0
17 to 26	18.2	19.2	11.2	2.2	1.1
27 to 52	26.6	27.0	21.3	2.8	2.7
53 to 78	11.2	15.5	11.0	1.6	.3
Greater than 78	9.7	15.3	33.0	3.0	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,285	1,381	3,942	5,873	1,132

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the quarter for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: Provisional data from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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